Index

⋆ Capitalization has been disregarded in the alphabetization of the index. Word boundaries, even those involving hyphens and apostrophes, have also been disregarded. Thus, for the following entries, the order is as follows: *D-dimensional* comes before *de Broglie*, and *D mesons* comes later.

⋆ For entries involving a symbol, the alphabetical order has been defined by the way the symbol is pronounced. For example, Λ appears at the alphabetical place appropriate for *Lambda*, and D^* comes where *Dstar* should appear.

⋆ Names of scientists have not been included in the index, except where a name appears as an inseparable part of the name of a physical variable or phenomenon, like *Wick rotation* or *Dalitz plot*.

⋆ Some entries have been marked with a bullet sign (•), implying that we have not listed all occurrences of that word or phrase in the index. The index only refers to the first occurrence or definition of the word or phrase.

2-point function 111, 323, 325–326, 351, 579
3-point function 313, 546
4-point function 111

accidental symmetry 523–526, 557, 573, 575, 681, 710
allowed approximation 412
anapole moment 145, 147, 182, 200
anomalous magnetic moment (*see* magnetic moment)
anomaly 14, 248, 544–557, 658, 661, 714
  co-efficient 551, 557
  matching 555
antimuon (*listed under* muon)
antiparticle • 3
antiproton 134, 238, 407, 725
anti-unitary operator 189–191, 193, 194, 196
appearance experiments 668
arrow convention for Feynman diagrams 88, 89, 116–117, 346, 688
associated Legendre functions 168, 212
asymmetric collider 252
asymptotic freedom 332, 371, 372, 726
asymptotic properties of gauge fields 375–384
atom 1–3, 5, 9, 118, 173, 229–230, 399, 400
  hydrogen 1, 6, 9, 171, 613–615
  parity violation in 181
atomic number 236, 410, 691, 692
axial charge/symmetry 538–540, 544, 545, 658, 661–662
axial vector
  bilinear 158, 163, 187, 193, 411–413, 419, 423, 425, 426, 434, 480–481, 495, 498, 500–502, 527, 535–537, 539, 545, 546, 550–552, 554, 658, 684, 755
    non-relativistic limit 673
  current (*listed under* axial vector bilinears)
  field 158
  vs polar vector 80, 154
axion 661

BaBar 657

bag model 517
Baker–Campbell–Hausdorff formula 44, 181, 362
bare fields and parameters 324, 329–330, 353, 370, 701
barn 253
baryon • 5, 206
baryon number 159, 220, 225–227, 240, 249, 255, 293, 294, 318, 523–526, 529, 539, 544, 557, 598, 703
  conservation 227, 291, 294, 523
  violation 227, 525–526, 557, 707
beta decay 3, 28, 179, 238, 247, 291, 410–412, 437, 440, 461, 527
  double 691, (*see also* neutrinoless)
  inverse (*see* inverse beta process)
beta function (for couplings) 330–334, 372
beta function (math) 381, 762
bilinears of fermion fields 79–80, 203, 386, 476, 480, 511, 513, 515, 527, 643, 645, 682, 683, 687
  charge conjugation properties of 162–163
  CP properties of 186
  CPT properties of 194–195
  G-parity transformations (*see* G-parity)
  parity properties of 155–156
  time-reversal properties of 193
binding energy 9, 670
bi-unitary transformation 485, 488, 658
Bjorken-x 395–397, 406
Bloch solutions 383
B mesons 15, 252, 607–609, 611, 646–648, 650, 651, 654–657
Bohr radius 173
Bose symmetry 136–138, 141, 549, 553, 629
boson • 2
bottomonium 252, 607
bottom quantum number 503, 589, 607, 608, 655
bottom quark 3, 4, 241, 593, 606–608, 610–612, 646, 655, 726
Bott's theorem 382
box diagrams 510, 513, 517, 609, 646–648, 654, 688, 690
bubble chamber 230, 235, 239
Cabibbo angle 487, 516, 518, 648, 725
Callan–Gross sum rule 399
cascade particles 240, 273, 274, 291, (*see also* Ξ baryons)
Casimir invariant 309–310, 330–332, 339, 344
cathode rays 228
center of energy 56
Čerenkov radiation 119, 235
CERN 250, 252, 725
charge algebra 534, 535
charge conjugation 150, 158–164, 169, 189, 198, 211, 213–214, 290, 291, 293, 313, 375, 470, 480, 499, 508, 620, 650, 688, 746
  of multi-photon states 170
  of positronium states 171–173
charged current interactions 469, 470, 475–477, 486–488, 499, 504, 593, 594, 605, 619, 621, 623, 665, 687, 703
  selection rules 502–503
charged kaon ($K^{\pm}$) 181
  decay 496–497, 503, 517, 518
charged lepton oscillation 668–669
charge quantization 219, 701, 707
charge symmetry transformation 210
charmonium 594–597, 599, 602–603, 607, 650
charm quantum number (and hadrons carrying that number) 503, 598, 601, 603, 605–609
charm quark 3, 4, 241, 400, 401, 409, 503, 518, 593–595, 597–598, 603, 605, 606, 608, 612, 619, 650, 726
  in loops 514, 517, 644
  mass 334, 335, 516, 602
chemical reactions 399
chiral
  charge 534
  coupling 557, 580
  currents 469, 527, 537, 551, 555, 703
  fermion 459, 490, (*see also* Weyl fermions)
  Lagrangians 542–544
  projections 416–417, 419–420, 426, 427, 459–462, 465, 470–473, 482–483, 485, 486, 491, 492, 495–496, 527–528, 531, 536, 551,

556, 567, 621, 663–664, 687, 693, 697, 702–703, 706, 709, 710, 750
symmetry 14, 528–535, 552, 658–660, 701
breaking 535–542, 544
theory 331, 551
chirality 413, 416–417, 419, 420, 460, 461, 465, 496, 531, 536, 696, 704
of neutrinos and antineutrinos (*see* neutrinos)
vs helicity 416–418, 664
Chooz 672
CKM matrix 486–488, 493, 496, 511, 512, 514, 519, 605, 606, 608, 621, 622, 624, 640, 642, 644, 647, 652–655, 665, 700, 701, 710, 723
Wolfenstein parametrization 488, 609, 648
Clebsch–Gordan co-efficients 209–211, 216, 221, 223, 292, 632, 633, 635, 732–734
cloud chamber 230–231, 235
CM frame • 29, 31, 32
Cockcroft–Walton generator 232, 252
collider 235–238, 250–252
e^+e^- 134, 250–252, 589
hadronic 134, 250–251
color • 294–297, 318–321
SU(3) 318–319, (*see also* QCD)
color-flow diagram 350–352
compactified dimensions 713–715
Compton scattering 126–131
QCD analog 340, 341
confinement 371–373, 375, 404, 409
conversion probability 666–668, 675
Cooper pairs 535
cosmic rays 230–231, 238, 250, 671, 724
counterterms 323–324, 326–328, 763
coupling constant • 75
covariant derivative 114, 300, 304, 306, 315, 316, 335–336, 454, 462, 463, 469, 485, 486, 561, 563, 621
CP 185–187, 514, 620
conjugate 187, 507, 620
eigenvalue and eigenstate 507, 508, 609
invariance 187, 198, 470, 507–508
phase 186, 187, 620, 621
transformation 186, 194, 508
violation (*listed under* CP violation)
CPT 184, 194–198, 200, 207, 280, 379, 420, 505–507, 516, 527, 626, 629–631, 635, 637, 652, 655, 656
theorem 195–196
CP violation 15, 290, 379, 486–489, 507–509, 527, 593, 606–607, 609, 620–662, 679, 700–701, 725, 726
direct 627, 628, 636–637, 639–640, 647, 726
equivalent to T violation 200, 379
from QCD 657–662
indirect 626, 628, 629, 636–637, 640, 650, 659
in leptonic sector 689–691
interference 628
creation and annihilation operators • 85–86
creation phase factor 683
crossing symmetry 130, 131, 134, 247, 340–342, 346, 497
cross-section • 99–100
differential • 105–109
current-current correlations 578
current-current interaction 410
current algebra 535
custodial symmetry 573–576, 578, 579
cyclotron 9, 232–234, 724

Dalitz plot 30, 99
Daya Bay 672
D-dimensional spacetime 328, 580, 758, 761, 763–765
de-Broglie relation 8
decay constant 501, 541, 617, 618
for kaons 496
for pions 495, 536
decay rate • 95–99
differential 109–110
decay width 245, 248–250, 497, 567, 568, 684
decuplet 274, 277, 287–289, 292, 294–296, 541, 602
deep inelastic scattering 14, 395, 399, 400, 403–405, 408, 519, 725
Δ baryons 223, 225–226, 240, 242–244, 274, 275, 287–288, 292, 296, 320
$\Delta I = \frac{1}{2}$ dominance 633

DESY 607
deuterium 6, 614
deuteron 176, 207–209, 215, 216, 218, 669, 670
DGLAP equations 406
dineutron 215
dipole moment
  electric (*see* electric dipole moment)
  magnetic (*see* magnetic moment)
diproton 215
Dirac equation 69–71, 80–82, 415, 419, 421, 536, 619, 743, 744
  for spinors 71, 124, 128, 475, 491, 494, 577, 744, 752
Dirac field
  bilinears (*see* bilinears)
  Lorentz group transformation properties 59, 75–78, 331, 413
Dirac Hamiltonian 69, 413, 743
  and γ_5 416
Dirac Lagrangian 81, 112, 154, 357, 528, 529, 674, 680
  for Majorana fields 693
  in Euclidean space 358
  invariance / symmetry of 83, 155, 192, 319, 528, 529
  sign of the mass term 696–697
Dirac mass terms 696
Dirac matrices • 70, 735–743
  Euclidean 357
Dirac spinors • 71–72, 743–752
disappearance experiments 668
dispersion relation 23, 118
dispersion relation (*see also* energy-momentum relation)
D mesons 598–603, 605, 609, 610, 617, 648
double-line notation 349–351
D^* mesons 599, 617
dual field-strength tensor 144, 376, 379, 550

effective
  coupling 142, 652, 703
  energy 674
  field theory 75
  Hamiltonian 142, 144, 504–505, 515, 626, 628, 636, 637, 654, 673, 674
  interaction 142, 181, 185, 200, 493, 510, 511, 554, 555, 562, 707
  Lagrangian 278, 493, 511, 513, 515, 516, 543, 544, 673, 697
  mass 278, 409, 676
  operator 511, 515, 687, 699
  parameter 657–660
  vertex 139, 148, 181, 185
electric dipole moment (EDM) 145, 147, 173, 182, 200, 651–652, 655, 659
electron–electron scattering 119–126, 134, 206, 320, 339, 440, 685
electron-neutrino (ν_e) 3, 4, 429, 435, 460, 461, 473, 475, 669, 670, 725, (*see also* neutrino–electron scattering, neutrino oscillation)
electron–neutron scattering 400, 402
electron–photon scattering (*see* Compton scattering)
electron–positron scattering 12, 124–126, 131–134, 248, 344–346, 388, 404–405, 440, 567, 594–597, 603, 607, 610
electron–proton scattering 399, 400, 402, 403, 522
  elastic 385–388, 392
  inelastic 389–393
electron scattering off neutrinos (*see* neutrino–electron scattering)
endergonic reactions 34, 429
energy-momentum
  conservation 97, 106, 117, 118, 490, 493
  relation 23, 27, 90, 96, 97, 108, 111, (*see also* dispersion relation)
e^+e^- scattering (*listed under* electron–positron scattering)
equivalence theorem 570–572
η_c meson 599, 602–603, 612
η meson 222, 256, 270, 272, 277, 280–281, 290, 500, 541, 544, 599, 603
η' meson 222, 272, 281, 544, 552, 599, 603, 651, 661
Euclidean space 356–361, 363, 364, 369, 373, 379–380, 382, 514, 547, 759
Euler–Lagrange equation 73, 80–82, 135, 306
Euler–Mascheroni constant 764
Euler's topological formula 324

exclusive scattering 389, 404
exotic states 352
extended dimension 713
extended Lorentz group (*see* Lorentz group)
extended Poincaré group (*see* Poincaré group)

Fadeev–Popov ghosts 313–315, 331, 332, 355
faithful representation (of a group) 46
FCNC (flavor-changing neutral current) 486, 518, 608, 710
Fermi constant • 419, 434, 474
Fermilab 250, 607
fermion • 2
fermion doubling problem on lattice 364–367
Fermi transition 412
Feynman amplitude • 94
Feynman diagrams • 89
Feynman parameter 146, 147, 581, 756–757
Feynman rules • 90–94, 313, 314, 420, 469, 472, 559, 560, 563, 766–771
Fierz transformation 420–426, 438, 477, 515
final-state interactions 200, 631
fine-structure constant 122, 174, 242, 329, 332, 333, 338, 393, 575, 577
fine tuning 660, 701, 712
first-class current 500
fixed-target frame (*see* FT)
flavor • 219, 271
form factor 138–149, 181, 182, 200, 322, 387, 391–393, 400, 405, 489, 499, 502–504, 553, 619, 686
forward-backward asymmetry 134, 478–481, 610
fragmentation functions 404–405
FT (fixed target) frame 32–34, 100, 108–109, 129, 234, 390, 395–396, 429
fundamental representation • 54
Furry's theorem 185, 313
fusion reaction 670

gamma function 328, 762–763
gamma matrices (*listed under* Dirac matrices)
Gamow–Teller transitions 412
gauge-fixing 82, 92, 115–116, 310, 313–315, 323, 325, 355, 455–456, 467–468, 564, 574, 579
gauge boson • 114, 300
gauge symmetries • 114
gauge theories • 114, 298
Gell-Mann–Nishijima relation 256, 465
Gell-Mann–Okubo mass formula
  for baryons 280
  for mesons 280, 281, 541
generators (*see* Cockroft–Walton, van de Graaf), 232
  of groups (*listed under* group)
GIM cancellation 512, 513, 518, 594, 606, 608, 687, 689
glueball 353, 409
gluon–gluon scattering 342–344
gluons • 7, 319
gold-plated mode 592
Goldstone bosons 450, 451, 457, 458, 530, 532, 535, 536, 539, 542, 544, 552, 572, 574, 661, 710
  interactions of 451–454
  would-be 458, 571, 572, (*see also* unphysical Higgs bosons)
Goldstone theorem 449–451
Gordon identity 140–142, 147, 387, 502, 617, 752
G-parity 211–214, 290, 292–293, 499–500, 605
grand unified theories 219, 249, 704–709
gravitation 6–7, 14, 16, 371, 372, 586, 700–701, 704, 712–714
graviton 714
Green function 111, 140
group •
  algebra 44
  and symmetry 36
  definition 35–36
  generators 42–45
  representation (*see* representation)

Haar measure 368, 373
hadron • 3, 206
hadronization 345, 404, 519, 591, 612
harmonic oscillator 84

Heaviside–Lorentz units • 66
heavy quark flavor symmetry 614
heavy quark spin symmetry 615
helicity 179, 413–415, 420, 495–496, 741
  of neutrinos 418–419, 425, 426, 460, 663–664
  projection 415, 751
  vs chirality (*listed under* chirality)
helium 6
Higgs boson 7, 14, 472, 489, 492, 515, 558, 562, 564, 569, 570, 583–592, 708, 769–771
  field 621, 680
  mass 584–592, 701–702, 712
  multiplet 492, 562, 697–698, 708
  potential (*see* potential)
  unphysical (*see* unphysical Higgs)
Higgs mechanism 454–458, 571
horizontal symmetry 709–711
hydrogen
  atom (*listed under* atom)
  nucleus 247
hypercharge 255–257, 269–271, 274–276, 465
hyperon 239–240, (*see also* Λ)

ideal mixing 282
ILC 250
inclusive scattering 389, 404, 519
infinite momentum frame 398
instanton 382, 557
interference CP violation 650
intrinsic Majorana phase 683, 685
intrinsic scalar 153, 157
invariant subgroup 704
invariant tensor 728, 730
inverse beta process 247, 248, 669, 670
isospin 201–227, 240, 245, 254–257, 270–271, 273, 275–279, 287–288, 290, 292–293, 399, 400, 465, 500, 515, 528, 530, 532, 536, 540–541, 544, 599, 601, 602, 606, 629–630, 632, 644, 724, 732
isotope 229, 691
isotropy of space 439

Jacobi identity 262, 308, 343, 377
Jacobian 404
Jarlskog invariant 624–625, 640, 645, 653, 654
jet 333, 344–348

kaon 239–240, 255–257, 270, 293, 539–541, 544, 599, 604, (*see also* charged kaon, neutral kaon)
  decay 289, 503
  from decay of heavier particles 497
  parity 255
  quark composition 255
Kałuza–Klein theory 713
KEK 252
Klein–Gordon equation 62, 64, 66, 69, 80, 81, 243, 713, 735
K^* mesons 241, 272, 281, 292, 599, 608

ladder operators 205, 212, 258, 303
Lagrange's equation of motion 25, (*see also* Euler–Lagrange equation)
Λ baryons (including Λ_c etc) 239–240, 252, 273, 274, 279–280, 283–285, 288–289, 291–292, 509, 600, 601, 606, 607, 618–619
$\Lambda_{\rm QCD}$ 334–336, 404, 409, 593, 612
Landau pole 586
Landé g-factor 144–149
lattice calculations 352–371, 373, 383, 409, 644
  link variables (*see* link variables)
lattice units 369
Legendre polynomials 168, 174, 212, 439
LEP (Large electron–positron collider) 250, 575, 589
lepton mixing 664–665, 680, (*see also* neutrino mixing)
  consequences of 685–691
lepton number 159, 523–526, 557, 681, 685, 703
  violation 249, 690–694, 697, 707
leptons 3
Levi-Civita symbol • 728–731
LHC (Large hadron collider) 236, 250–253, 407, 588, 589, 592
linear accelerator 233, 251
link variables on lattice 360–361, 367, 370, 374
loop diagrams 90, 93–94, 101, 104, 110, 111, 145–148, 182, 315, 323–333,

342, 349–353, 438, 442, 486, 510–512, 514, 517, 518, 546–547, 549, 550, 552, 555, 568, 575–583, 585–590, 594, 608, 611, 643, 644, 648, 652, 685, 686, 688, 699, 701–702, 712, 756–765, (*see also* box diagrams)
Lorentz
algebra 54, 55
covariant conjugate 161
group 52–56, 59, 63, 75, 76, 201, 264, 331, 360, 413, 443, 460, 573, 704
extended 56–59, 79, 150, 151
generators 54, 143, 562, 737
invariant (*also* Lorentz scalar) 23, 24, 29, 63, 74–80, 91, 95–96, 99, 104–105, 107, 108, 122, 140, 141, 181, 195, 196, 223, 224, 305, 325, 391–392, 394–396, 403, 415–417, 419, 431, 432, 443, 499, 501, 520, 535, 553, 681, 686, 695, 751, 757, 758
transformations 11, 16–19, 21–24, 26, 52–53, 59, 63, 65, 75–80, 151, 160, 161, 203, 331, 416, 419, 460, 494, 499, 681, 699, 728, 730, 751
Lorentz factor 251
LSZ reduction 537–538
luminosity 253
design 253
instantaneous 253
integrated 253

magnetic moment 6, 141, 143, 144, 197, 198, 289, 294, 407, 408, 542
anomalous 143, 144, 148–149, 387
Dirac 143, 144
of baryons 283–288, 408
of vector bosons 562
magnetic monopole 219, 372
Majorana fermion 680–685, 689–693, 697
Majorana mass 695, 697, 698
Majorana phases for CP violation 690
Mandelstam variables 104–108, 121, 122, 124, 125, 128–131, 133, 337–339, 395, 403, 438, 439, 480, 522, 569, 570, 595
mass (kinetic vs invariant) 23
mass matrix
for gauge bosons 574–575
for neutrinos 664, 665, 695, 696, 698
for quarks 484, 621, 658, 659, 664
Maxwell's theory/equations 65–66, 712
Meissner effect 372
meson • 5, 206
metric • 20, 21, 727–728
in Euclidean spacetime 356
in group parameter space 367, 368
Michel parameters 437–438
minimal substitution 114, 135, 560, 561
mirror nuclei 201, 210
molecule 5
multiplicative arbitrariness of U(1) charges 113, 116, 303, 465, 556, 703
muon (and antimuon) 3–4, 134, 159, 177, 181, 200, 237, 238, 241, 247, 332, 385, 415, 470, 497, 702
decay 411, 430–434, 473–474, 685–690
with polarized muons 198, 434–438
discovery 3, 231, 246, 724
from decays of heavier particles 179, 248, 415, 434, 493–497, 503, 518, 594, 626, 689
in scattering processes 337, 385, 388, 402, 429–430, 519–522, 694
mass 594, 710
pair production 131–134, 337, 346, 478–480, 594–595, 607
muon–antimuon production (*see* muon pair production)
muon chamber 238
muon-neutrino (ν_μ) 3, 4, 248, 249, 411, 429–430, 473, 475, 497, 670, 671, 725, (*see also* neutrino–electron scattering, neutrino oscillation)
muon number 524

natural units • 12–14
neutral current 470, 475–477, 486, 502, 504, 536, 605, 670
neutral kaon 15, 608–609, 726
comparison with other neutral meson systems 609, 646
decay 508–509, 517–519, 609
CP-violation in (*see* CP violation)
eigenstates 504–507, 624, 626

mixing and mass difference 504, 510–517, 609
oscillations 509–510, 666
neutrino–electron scattering 475–478
elastic 426–429, 439, 669
inelastic 429–430
neutrino–proton scattering 519–522
neutrino helicity (*listed under* helicity)
neutrinoless double beta decay 249, 691–694
neutrino mass 15, 459, 472, 567, 663–701, 709
hierarchy 679, 694
neutrino mixing 670, 680, 685, 688, 692–694, (*see also* lepton mixing)
neutrino oscillation 248, 665–673, 675–678, 680, 685, 694
neutron 175, 440, 441, 555
as a member of the SU(3) baryon octet 274, 279
composite structure of 2, 141, 400, 402
decay 291–292, 410
discovery 2, 229, 724
EDM 200, 652, 660
in nuclei 1–3, 6, 176, 201, 614
isospin (*see* isospin)
magnetic moment 141, 284, 287, 288, 294, 408
parity 176, 177
neutron-proton mass difference 10, 202, 288, 291, 292, 528
Newton's constant 14, 586
Newtonian mechanics 9, 10, 16, 23, 24, 150
Noether charge and current 82–83, 85, 114–116, 135, 306, 528, 531, 533, 535, 544
Noether's theorem 24–25, 82, 114, 545
failure of 544–550
non-anomalous global symmetry 551, 557, 703
non-planar diagram 324, 350
non-renormalizable theory (*see* renormalizability)
nonet of mesons 282, 292, 599, 603, 608
normalization
of creation and annihilation operators 64
of group generators 259, 303, 305, 308–310
of one-particle states 87, 505, 506
of polarization vectors 67, 68
of spinors 72, 745, 753
of U(1) quantum numbers 597, 703, 705
normal matrices 484, 626
nuclear magneton 284, 285, 408
nuclear reactor (*see* reactor)

oblique corrections 576–583, 587
ocean quarks 400, 401, 407, 408, 588, 601, 612
octet 266, 269, 271–273, 277
of baryons 270, 273–274, 277, 279–280, 283, 285–288, 291–292, 295–296, 600, 601
of mesons 256, 270, 272–273, 277, 280–282, 289–290, 498, 539, 541, 552, 598–599, 661
octet-singlet mixing 282
off-shell particles • 90
Ω baryons 274, 275, 292, 296, 600, 601, 606
ω meson 211, 213–214, 257, 272, 281–282, 292, 599, 603
on-shell particles • 90
orbital angular momentum 167, 168, 171–174, 178, 212, 215, 216, 222, 273, 296, 412, 413, 508, 629
orbital parity (*listed under* parity)
OZI (Okubo–Zweig–Iizuka) rule 293, 604–605, 607, 608

pair annihilation 130, 171, 247, 289, 290, 293
pair creation 130–131, 373
parity 57–60, 79, 80, 150–159, 162, 171, 173, 181, 182, 184, 189, 201, 202, 223, 375, 391, 527, 532, 603, 650, 651, 658, 659, 703
intrinsic 152–158, 164–167, 175–177, 181, 186
sign convention 175
of fermion-antifermion bound states 171–172, 222, 273
of baryons 175–176, 273
of multi-photon states 170, 173, 176

of photon 158, 175
of pions (*listed under* pion)
orbital 167–168, 171, 173, 176–177, 180, 181, 508
violation 156–158, 177–184, 193, 199, 200, 290, 379, 387, 410, 412, 419, 434–438, 460, 470, 480, 527, 620, 651, 658, 702, 725, 730
partial wave unitarity 439, 570, 584
partition function 354
parton 396–399, 404, 519
distribution function 399–407, 521–522
-level scattering 404
path-ordered integral 355, 360
path integral 354–355, 357, 360, 368
on a lattice 367–368, 373
Pauli exclusion principle 314
generalized 214–217, 296–297, 629
PCAC 536–538, 553, 554
Peccei–Quinn 661–662
Peccei-Quinn symmetrypenguin diagram 517, 642–647
electroweak 643
perturbation theory • 89
Peskin-Takeuchi parameters (*see* oblique corrections)
phase shift 631–632, 645
phase transitions 370
ϕ meson 281–282, 292–293, 599, 603–605
photographic emulsions 230
pion 5, 237, 239, 247, 254, 277, 351, 353, 369, 599, 603–604, 724
and G-parity (*see* G-parity)
as carrier of strong interactions 206, 238, 321, 322
as Goldstone boson 530–532, 536, (*see also* PCAC, soft pion)
beta decay 503
decay 179, 184–185, 248, 289, 415, 493–497, 499, 619, 671, 689
discovery 206, 230, 231, 238, 724
from decays 290–293, 689, (*see also* kaon decay, eta decay)
in SU(3) octet 256, 270, 272
isospin 206–209
lifetime 240, 241, 252, 495
mass 280, 369
parity 176–177, 222, 223, 255, 531
produced in atmosphere 671
quark content 220–222, 226, 272
pion–nucleon interactions 206, 210, 223–224, 242–244, 543, (*see also* σ-model)
Planck mass 14, 586, 701
plaquette variables 360–361, 363–375
PMNS matrix 665, 666, 672, 679, 710
Poincaré
group 59–60, 460
extended 60
invariance 63, 73–74, 201, 524, 711, 714
Poisson equation 393, 394
polarization vector • 65–69
polar vector • 154
Pontryagin index 381, (*see also* winding number)
positron 3, 5, 6, 198, 329, 375, 481, 527, 589, 651, 688, 724, (*see also* electron–positron scattering, positronium)
annihilation (*see* pair annihilation)
arrow convention (*see* arrow convention)
detection 230–231, 237, 238
positronium 5, 170–175, 184, 222, 257, 293, 594
potential of scalar fields (*see* scalar potential)
principal value 506
Proca field, 68–69, 92, 441, 455, 457
projection matrices 416, 749–750
for chirality (*listed under* chirality)
for energy 614–616, 751–752
for helicity (*listed under* helicity)
for spin 183–184, 435, 751
propagator • 91–92, 766–767
of Dirac fields 92
of gauge bosons 92, 310, 456, 468
of ghost fields 315
of Proca fields 92
of scalars 91
of unphysical scalars 456, 468
proton
decay (*see* proton stability)
magnetic moment (*listed under* magnetic moment)

scattering off electrons (*see* electron–proton scattering)
stability 227, 238, 291
proton-antiproton collider (*see* collider, hadronic)
pseudoscalar 79
bilinear of fermion fields 223, 545, 755
current (*see* pseudoscalar bilinear)
field 153, 156, 157
mesons 256, 273, 279, 283, 289–290, 501, 539, 615–617
particle 180, 495

QCD 14, 297, 318–384, 401, 404, 442, 459, 464, 517, 527, 532, 551, 557, 658, 659, 701, 726
anomaly 551–552
corrections 642, 644
coupling 604, 607, 644, 708
penguin (*see* penguin diagrams)
scale parameter (*see* $\Lambda_{\rm QCD}$)
QED 14, 112–149, 151, 157, 163, 185, 193, 201, 298, 315, 322, 323, 325, 326, 330, 332, 342, 375, 376, 387, 442, 463, 464, 466, 479, 527, 545, 552, 561, 568, 573, 707, 708
analogues for QCD processes 337, 338, 341, 342, 375
analogy for weak interactions 411, 440
anomaly 552
coupling 322, 327–330, 332, 375, 466, 660, 765
higher order effects 138–149, 322
scalar (*see* scalar QED)
vertex function 145–148, 322
Quantum chromodynamics (*see* QCD)
Quantum electrodynamics (*see* QED)
quark-level scattering 337–342, 397–398, 519–522, (*see also* jet)
quark mass 407–409, 488
constituent 278, 409, 536, 542
current 409
quark mixing 486, 518, 593, 664, (*see also* CKM matrix)
vs lepton mixing 680, 687
quarks • 3

rapidity 18, 19
reactor 238, 247, 671, 672
regularization 353
dimensional 328
relativity
and quantum theory 10–12
general theory 16, 712
principle 16, 23
special theory 16, 23, 727
RENO 672
renormalizability 75, 80, 182, 335, 375, 376, 438, 440, 442–443, 458–459, 462, 463, 525, 526, 551, 555, 697–699, 701, 725
renormalizable gauge 608, 685, 688
renormalization 324
reparametrization theorem 451–453, 457
representation of group/algebra • 45
differential 47
matrix 45
resonance 242–245, 567, 589, 590, 596, 605, 607
resonant oscillation 676
rest energy 10, 13, 23, 132
RHIC 251
ρ mesons 222, 240, 272, 292, 293, 500, 599
ρ parameter 576, 579, 583, 588, 611
rotation group 41, 45, 48, 50–52, 55, 143, 204, 258, 263, 303, 600, 708, 709, 731, 732
R_ξ-gauge 343, 458, 467, 468, 490, 569, 572

scalar potential 449, 450, 454, 457, 462, 463, 562, 573–575, 587, 700, 708
scalar QED 114, 135, 158, 185, 466, 564
scaling 394–396, 399, 404, 405
scattering amplitude 439
scattering angle 32, 34, 103, 105, 107–109, 122–124, 126, 129, 133, 428, 429, 479
scattering cross-section (*see* cross-section)
Schrödinger equation 62, 69, 383, 504, 735, 743
Schur's lemma 78, 309
scintillation counter 230, 235
sea quarks 400, (*see* ocean quarks)
second-class current 500

seesaw mechanism 697–699
self-energy 323, 325, 327, 329, 331, 349–351, 576–582, 642, 643, 701, (*see also* 2-point function)
semileptonic decays of mesons 289, 503–504, 626, 628–629
Σ baryons 240–241, 273, 274, 279–280, 283–285, 288–289, 291–292, 600–601, 606
sigma model 530–532, 537
Σ^* baryons 274, 275
similarity transformation 336, 484, 675
simple group 704–705
SLAC 251, 252
Smushkevich's method for finding isospin relations 210–211, 223
SO(10) 709, 711
SO(18) 711
soft pion theorem 539
solar neutrinos 238, 250, 669–670, 672, 673, 677, 694
space inversion (*see* parity)
spacetime • 11
spectator 321
spherical harmonics 168, 212
spin • 2
spin-flavor wavefunction and symmetry 286, 287, 294–296, 599
spin sum 749, 753, 754
splitting functions 407
SpS (Super proton synchotron) 250, 252, 726
statistical mechanics 354
storage ring 235, 250
strangeness (*also* strange hadrons) 238–241, 254, 256, 274, 289, 291–293, 486–502, 504, 509, 510, 527, 604–607, 628, 647, 666
  -changing processes 502, 725
strange quark 3, 4, 241, 254, 255, 272, 274, 319, 400–401, 409, 503, 504, 519, 544, 593, 601, 606, 608
  mass 528, 541, 542, 602
structure constants • 44, 302
structure functions 391–394, 396, 398–399
superconductor 372–373, 535
supergravity 712
supernova 238
superstrings 714
supersymmetry 711–712, 714
survival probability 666–667, 671, 672, 675, 676
Sutherland–Veltman theorem 553–554
symmetry factor • 94, 103–104
synchrotron 233, 234, 250
synchrotron radiation 234

T-matrix 625, 627
tagging 649, 655, 657
tau lepton 3, 4, 177, 181, 200, 332–335, 470, 670, 686, 702, 726
  decay 333, 353, 434, 474, 497, 500, 503, 688
  discovery 3, 248
  from decay of heavier particles 589–591
tau-neutrino (ν_τ) 3, 4, 248, 249, 353, 670, 677, 726
tau number 524
τ-θ puzzle 180
tensor densities 730
Tevatron 250, 251, 611, 726
Thomson cross-section 129, 246, 253
't Hooft–Feynman gauge 92, 120, 124, 310, 343, 458, 468, 474, 476, 511, 512, 569
threshold energy 34, 234, 332, 335, 405, 429, 595
time dilation 26, 96, 241–243, 252
time-ordered product 537–538
time reversal 57–60, 150, 151, 157, 159, 178, 184, 188–194, 198–199, 375, 527, 630, 652, 658, 748
  naïve 199
  violation 199–200, 379, 527, 651, 655, 658
topologically non-trivial states 352
topological properties of gauge fields 379–382
topology of Feynman diagrams 111, 321
top quark 3, 4, 241, 250, 352, 492, 583, 586, 590, 593, 610–612
  coupling to Higgs boson 587, 588, 590
  in loops 514, 590, 608, 644, 654
tree diagrams • 101
tritium 6, 216, 614

ultraviolet divergence 323, 442, 763
uncertainty relation 8, 11, 330
  time-energy 11, 243, 245, 603
unitarity triangle 653–655
unphysical Higgs bosons 458, 467, 468, 472, 473, 489–492, 512–513, 520, 558, 564, 571, 572, 608, 685, 688, 769–771
upsilon (Υ) 252, 607–608, 648, 656, (*see also* bottomonium)
U-spin 275–279, 283–284, 291, 601

vacuum saturation method 515, 517
valence electrons 399
valence quarks 399, 401–402, 408–409, 589, 601, 607
van de Graaf generator 232, 252
vector-like theory 331, 527, 529, 532
vector space 44–46, 49, 51, 307
velocity addition law 18, 19
vertex function 140–141, 181, 182, 200, 323, 325, 386, 686, (*see also* QED vertex)
virtual particles • 90, 111, 329
V-spin 277, 291, 601

Ward–Takahashi identity 325
W boson • 7, 158, 440–442
  coupling (*see* charged current interactions)
  decay 565–567
  mass 462–464
weak hypercharge 462–465, 467, 470, 471, 482, 485, 525, 556, 664, 695, 699, 705
weak isospin 462, 465, 563, 567, 579, 583, 732
Weinberg angle 466, 574–576
Weyl fermions 419–420, (*see also* chiral fermion)
Wick rotation 148, 513, 548, 759–760
Wilson co-efficients 644
Wilson loop 373
Wilson parameter 367
winding number 381–384, 658
Wolfenstein parametrization (*see* CKM matrix)

Ξ baryons (including Ξ_c, Ξ_b etc.) 240–241, 273, 274, 279, 280, 283, 285, 288, 292, 600–602, 606, 607, (*see also* cascade particles)
Ξ^* baryons 241, 274, 275, 292

Yang–Mills theories • 303
Yang's theorem 138, 141
Young tableaux 263–267, 295, 597, 600, 706
Yukawa coupling/interaction 471, 473, 482, 483, 489, 492, 523, 575, 586–587, 620–621, 659, 660, 663–665, 680, 695, 697
Yukawa theory 205–206, 223, 224, 230, 238, 471, 530, 555, 724

Z boson • 7, 158, 464
  coupling (*see* neutral current interactions)
  decay 565–568, 610
  mass 465